V. Allies are Victorious

A. All In

* **Total War –**
* Government controls what factories produce
* Unemployment nearly disappears
* Goods were rationed and women replace men in factories

B. Failed Last Push

* Germany makes one last attempt to capture Paris
* **May 1918 –**
* **May 1917 –** 140,000 **A**merican **E**xpeditionary **F**orces (AEF) arrive in France
* 2 million arrive by May 1918
* American Forces are led by General John J. Pershing – “Blackjack”
* **Ferdinand Foch –**
* **Second Battle of the Marne** –
* The arrival of American troops helps push Germany back

C. Allies Win the War

* **November 1918 –**
* Germany is left with no allies
* **November 7, 1918** –
* **November 9, 1918 –**
* **November 11, 1918 –**
* **Armistice –**
* World War I ended at the **Eleventh** hour, of the **Eleventh** day, of the **Eleventh** month

D. Wilson’s 14 Points

* **Fourteen Points –**
* Wanted a “peace without victory”
* Germany agrees to armistice because of the 14 Points
* Most Important Points
1. –
2. –

3 – **Self-Determination –**

* 4 –

E. War’s Extreme Cost

* Both sides paid a tremendous cost
* **9 Million** soldiers were killed
* **21 Million** soldiers were wounded
* **Spanish Flu (H1N1) –**
* Around 30 to 100 million died of the Spanish Flu
* Spanish Flukilled people in every major country in the world
* **232 Trillion –** Total cost of the war